**Declaration of interests**

**Recent and ongoing interests, 2020 through August 2025**

**Commercial or industry-supported organisations:**

* Unilever: shareholder1
* Consultancies in carbohydrates, sugars, sweeteners and sweetness:

Unilever, 2020-20231

Tate and Lyle PLC, 20231

Cargill Inc, 2021-2024

CBC Israel, 2020-2024

China Natl Res Inst of Food and Fermentation Industries Co., 2020-present

* World Sugar Research Organisation: Invited speaker, 20242
* Nature Publishing Group: *Intl J Obesity* Editorial Board, 2019-present
* MDPI: *Nutrients* Editorial Board, 2021-present

**Academic and government organisations:**

* UK Scientific Advisory Committee on Nutrition (SACN), 2005-20252
* BBSRC Diet and Health Open Innovation Research Club ‘Consumer Lab’ hub, University of Bristol: Industry co-lead and advisory panels, 2022-present2
* Wageningen University and Research, Top Institute Food and Nutrition: Steering Committee Project RESTRUCTURE, 2022-present
* Wageningen University and Research, Graduate School VLAG: International Advisory Board, 2016-20242
* SWEET EU Horizon 2020 research consortium: Science and Industry Advisory Board, 2018-20242
* UK Research and Innovation (UKRI) Future Leaders Fellowships: Selection panel and mentor, 2019-20242
* UK Research Excellence Framework (REF) 2021: Main panel member, 2018-20212
* 17th International Weurman Flavour Research Symposium: Invited speaker, 20242

**Memberships in professional societies:**

* Association for Nutrition (Registered Nutritionist and Fellow)
* Nutrition Society
* American Society for Nutrition

**Past interests, ending prior to 2020**

**Commercial or industry-supported organisations:**

* Unilever: Employee, 1998-20191
* International Life Sciences Institute (ILSI) Europe: Member of task forces and associated expert groups (representing Unilever); 2006-2018
* Danone: Consultancy (sugars and sweeteners), 2019

**Academic and government organisations:**

* UK Research Excellence Framework (REF) 2014: Output assessor2

1Remuneration/value >€2500 for any single year or activity

2Received actual travel/accommodation costs